## Medicare in the time of pandemic

# Bill McKendree director of the Pennsylvania Healthcare Benefit Support Program

william.mckendree@phbsp.org 412-266-8322

## **Current Parts of the Medicare System**

#### **Part A: Hospital Care**

Covers in-patient care/services

#### **Part B: Medical Care**

Covers out-patient care/services

Parts A and B are usually referred to as "Traditional" or "Original" Medicare

#### 2021 (Monthly) Part A Premium

<b>Benefit Quarters</b>	Premium
40 or more quarters	<b>\$0</b>
30-39 quarters	\$259
Less than 30 quarters	\$471

2021	(Monthly)	Part B I	remium
Ann	ual Income		Premi

Joint Tax Return

\$176,000 or less

\$176,001 - \$222,000

\$222,001 - \$276,000

\$276,001 - \$330,000

\$330,001 - \$750,000

Above \$750,000

\$148.50

\$207.90

(\$59.40 IRMAA)

\$297.00

(\$148.50 IRMAA)

\$386.10

(\$237.60 IRMAA)

\$475.20

(\$326.70 IRMAA)

\$504.90

(\$356.40 IRMAA)

Individual Tax Return

\$88,000 or less

\$88,001 - \$111,000

111,001-\$138,000

\$138,001 - \$165,000

\$165,001 - \$500,000

Above \$500,000

#### **Medicare Coverage Options**

MEDICARE PARTS A & B



EMPLOYER BENEFITS

through private insurance coverage

MEDICARE PARTS A & B



MEDICAID BENEFITS

through private insurance coverage

MEDICARE PARTS A & B



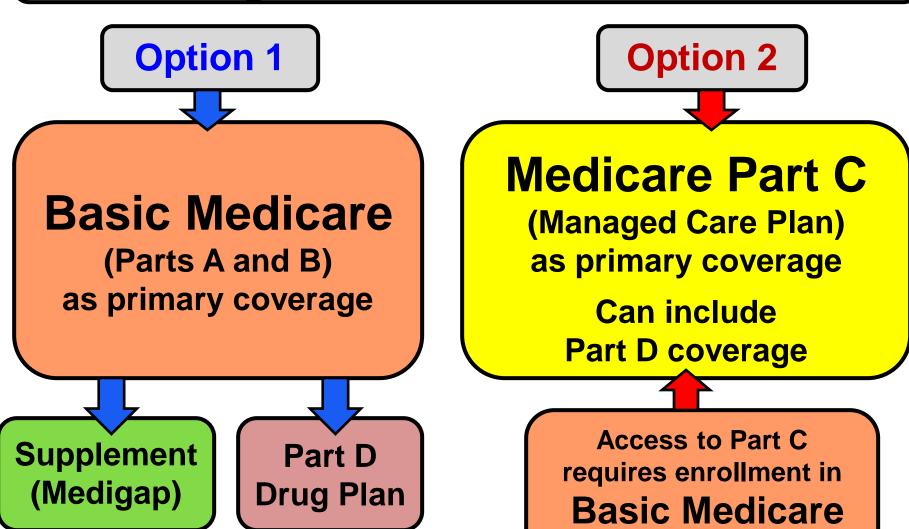
PRIVATE INSURANCE

directly obtained by beneficiary

### Private Insurance Parts of the Medicare System

- Supplemental Insurance for Medicare Parts A and B (Medigaps)
- •HMO or PPO managed care products that replaces Medicare Parts A and B (Part C Advantage Plans)
- Prescription Drug Coverage (Part D Plans)

#### Medicare Coverage Options Using Private Insurance Products



## Medigaps Medicare Supplements

Hospice Care Coinsurance

**Skilled Nursing Coinsurance** 

**Medigap Benefits** 

Part B Coinsurance

Blood (First 3 Pints)

Part A Deductible

Part B Deductible

(Up to Plan Limits)

Part B Excess Charges

Foreign Travel Emergency

\*Plan F has a high-deductible version with \$2,340 deductible for 2020

\*\*\*N also has co-pay for doctor visit and ER visit

\*\* For 2021 Plan K has a \$6,220 out-of-pocket limit and Plan L has a \$3,110 out-of-pocket limit

Medigap Plans

G

50%

50%

75%

75%

50%

## MEDICARE PART C **HMO and PPO Advantage Plans**

#### Part C Plans (Advantage Plans)

#### **Changes for 2021**

- More plans available
- Stable Premium
- More Incidental Benefits

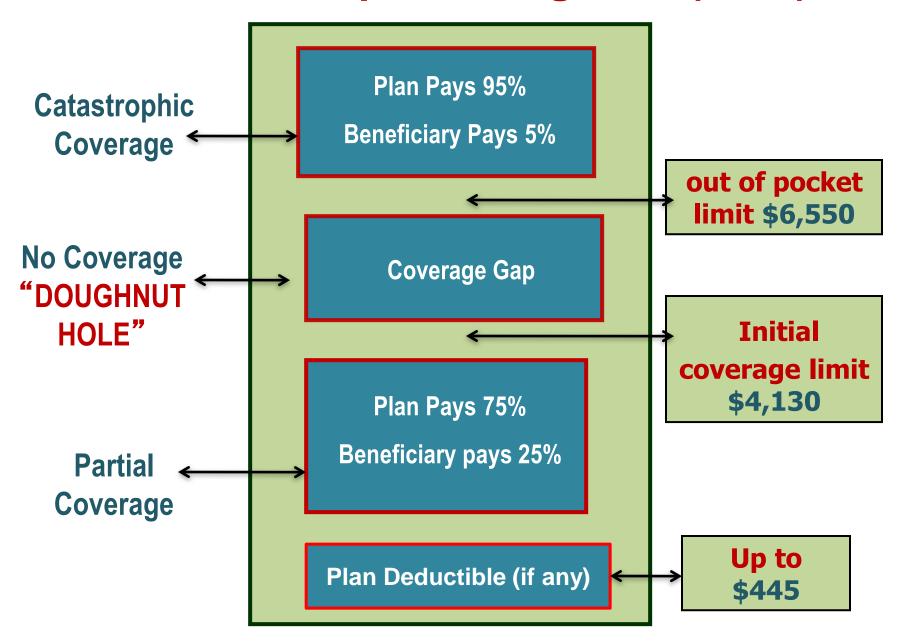
#### **Medicare Part C**

#### Additional Benefits beyond standard Medicare Part A and B

- Dental
- Vision
- Hearing-Aid
- Health Club Membership
- Wellness Programs
- Concierge Services
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Home Care Services
- Transportation Services
- Tele-health services

## MEDICARE PART D Prescription Drug Coverage

#### **Medicare Prescription Drug Plan (2021)**



#### **New Rules – Medicare Part D**

#### **Extended Coverage**

As of March 2020 Part D Plans:

- Cannot impose quantity limits that would prevent beneficiary from getting 90-day supply
- Must cover up to 90-day supply or length of prescription (if less than 90 days) at beneficiary's request

#### **New Rules – Medicare Part D**

#### **Insulin**

- Summer 2020 CMS shepherded a deal between the 3 insulin suppliers
   (Eli Lilly, Novo Nordisk and Sanofi) and health insurers –
   to establish stable copays for insulin
- The new insulin benefit goes into effect for 2021
- 1,750 "enhanced" Part D plans offering drug coverage that provides insulin for a maximum co-pay of \$35 month for all insulin products covered by the plan
- The cap on copays is expected to lead to
  - increased costs for other covered medications
  - reduction of covered insulin products

## Medicare Enrollment

## Enrollment is handled 2 ways:

- Automatic
- By application

#### **AUTOMATIC ENROLLMENT**

#### If already receiving:

- Social Security Benefits
- Social Security Disability
- Railroad Retirement Benefits

#### Beneficiary receives *Initial Enrollment Package* 3 months BEFORE:

- 25th month of disability benefits
- Age 65

#### **ENROLLMENT BY APPLICATION**

If not already receiving benefits — beneficiary applies through Social Security Administration (or Railroad Retirement Board for railroad retirees)

- 3 months before turning 65
- Month beneficiary turns 65
- 3 months after turning 65

This is called the *Initial Enrollment Period* 

#### 7-Month Initial Enrollment Period

No Delay		Delayed Start					
Enroll	months before the month you turn 65	months before the month you turn 65	month before the month you turn 65	The month you turn 65  Next month	1 month after you turn 65 2 months later	2 months after you turn 65 3 months later	3 months after you turn 65 3 months later

To have Medicare coverage for the month you turn 65 – must sign up during 3 months immediately prior to the month you turn 65

Waiting until the last 4 months of the Initial Enrollment Period to sign up for Medicare, will delay start date for coverage

#### **Normally - 3 Application Options**

- Apply in Person at local SSA office: (directory of the SSA offices)
   www.secure.ssa.gov/ICON/main.jsp
- Apply by phone: 1-800-772-1213
- Apply online: www.ssa.gov/medicare

#### **However:**

- (Applying In-Person at local SSA office)
   field offices are closed temporarily because of pandemic
- (Applying by Phone)
   the hotline is handling only critical issues,
   not including new Medicare applicants
- Apply On-Line

#### Social Security & COVID-19 Updates

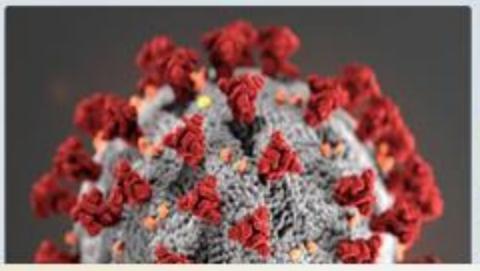
▲ Coronavirus (COVID-19) Updates ▲

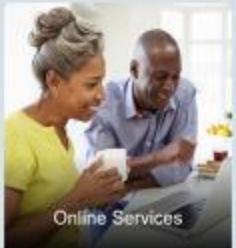


Social Security



What should I do if I get a call claiming there's a problem with my Social Security number or account?







#### **Applying Online during Initial Enrollment Period**

- •person is turning 65 in the next 3 months and
- •wants to fully enroll in the Medicare system (Parts A **and** B)
- Go to www.ssa.gov/medicare/apply.html
   and select "Apply for Medicare Only"
- Complete online application normally takes 10 to 30 min.
- Hit "Submit Now" to send application electronically to SSA
  - You'll see a receipt on the screen that you can print and keep for your records
  - You'll also get an application number
     that you can use to check the status of your application
  - SSA will review application and contact you if clarification is needed or if SSA needs to see any documents
  - SSA will process application and mail you a determination letter

## Delaying Enrollment into Medicare

#### Can delay enrolling into Medicare

IF actively employed (or spouse is) **AND** 

Covered under group health insurance based on active employment

This is called *Delayed Enrollment* 

#### Can later enroll in Medicare when: Employer Group Health Insurance ends

You have Eight Months to enroll This Eight Month period is called **Special Enrollment Period** 

#### **Applying Online during Special Enrollment Period**

- Need to complete 2 forms
  - CMS 40-B Application for Enrollment in Medicare Part B
  - CMS L564 Request for Employment Information
- 3 options to submit enrollment forms under Special Enrollment Period
  - Go to ssa.gov and complete CMS-40B and CMS-L564 online and then upload your evidence of Employer Health Plan coverage
  - Mail CMS-40B, CMS-L564 and evidence to your local SSA field office
  - Fax forms and evidence to 1-833-914-2016